

RIVERSIDE COUNTY  
WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT BOARD



PROGRAM GRIEVANCES AND  
COMPLAINT RESOLUTION

**POLICY**

Date: June 10, 2024

Number: 14-02

**PURPOSE:** To establish procedures for addressing program grievances and complaints.

**EFFECTIVE DATE:** Upon Release

**REFERENCES:**

- WIOA (Public Law 113-128)
- Title 20 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Sections 683.600 and 683.610
- Title 29 CFR Section 38.9
- Title 22 California Code of Regulations (CCR) Division 1, Subdivision 2, Chapter 2, Sections 5050 – 5070
- WSD18-05 WIOA Grievance and Complaint Resolution Procedures (September 4, 2018, Revised February 16, 2024)
- WSD17-01, Nondiscrimination and Equal Opportunity Procedures (August 1, 2017)
- WSD22-06, Audit Resolution (November 14, 2022)
- WSD20-12 Incident Reporting (May 11, 2021)

**LOCALLY IMPOSED  
REQUIREMENTS:**

Local and State imposed requirements are in ***bold italic type***

**BACKGROUND:** Under Title 20 Section 683.600, each state, Local Workforce Development Area (Local Area), and direct recipient of Title I funding is required to establish and maintain procedures for participants and other interested parties to file grievances and complaints alleging violations of WIOA Title I requirements. These procedures must be made available to all relevant parties within the Local Area, including America's Job Center of California<sup>SM</sup> (AJCC) partners, service providers, and program participants. This Policy contains guidance regarding the receipt, hearing, resolution, and appeals process of WIOA Title I grievances and complaints at the local, state, and federal level in accordance with Title 20 CFR Sections 683.600 and 683.610. These procedures apply only to programmatic complaints alleging violations of WIOA Title I requirements in the

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operation/administration of WIOA programs and activities. For information on complaints alleging discrimination under WIOA Section 188 and Title 29 CFR Part 38, see Workforce Services Directive Nondiscrimination and Equal Opportunity Procedures (WSD17-01). For information on complaints alleging criminal fraud, waste, abuse, or other criminal activity, see Workforce Services Directive Incident Reporting (WSD20-12). Lastly, for appeals of administrative or financial sanction(s) on a Local Area resulting from monitoring, investigations, or audits, see Workforce Services Directive Audit Resolution (WSD22-06).

### **Definitions**

Complainant – any participant or other interested or personally affected party alleging a noncriminal violation of WIOA Title I requirements.

Complaint file – a file that is maintained in a central location within each office, which includes a copy of each complaint filed along with pertinent documentation.

Compliance Review Office – the organization within the EDD that oversees the administrative resolution of WIOA programmatic complaints.

Days – consecutive calendar days, including weekends and holidays.

Grievance or complaint – a written expression by a party alleging a violation of WIOA Title I, regulations promulgated under WIOA, recipient grants, subgrants, or other specific agreements under WIOA.

Hearing Officer – an impartial person or group of persons that shall preside at a hearing on a grievance or complaint.

Local Area – the Local Area administrative entity and its subrecipients to whom the administrative entity has delegated the grievance and complaint resolution process; ***the Housing and Workforce Solutions/Workforce Development Division is the designated Local Area administrative entity for Riverside County.***

Participant – an individual who has been determined to be eligible to participate in and who is receiving services under a program authorized under WIOA.

Participant case file – either a hard copy or an electronic file.

Recipient – an entity to which a WIOA grant is awarded directly from the U.S. Department of Labor (DOL) to carry out a program under WIOA Title I.

Service Provider – a public agency, private nonprofit organization, or private-for-profit entity that delivers educational, training, employment, or supportive services to WIOA participants.

State Review Panel – an entity within the EDD composed of representatives from EDD's Compliance Review Office, Legal Office, and Director's Office. This panel shall review and approve or disapprove decisions and recommendations regarding grievances or complaints.

Subrecipient – an entity to which a recipient awards funds and is accountable to the recipient (or higher tier subrecipient) for the use of the funds provided.

## **POLICY & PROCEDURES:**

### **Local Level Grievance and Complaint Resolution Procedures**

*The Housing and Workforce Solutions/Workforce Development Division (HWS/WDD) adopts as policy, EDD Workforce Services Directive WSD 18-05. This policy requires staff to provide applicants and participants with HWS/WDD's grievance/complaint procedures at the start of services, activities, programs or employment, by providing such individuals with the Formal Grievance/Complaint Notification letter SPDU 448-05. There is also a Spanish language version (SPDU 448-05S) that shall be provided in appropriate circumstances, as well as an audio version which is available upon request.*

*All subrecipients, contractors, service providers, and employers shall develop and maintain procedures for resolution of complaints involving terms and conditions of the participant's services, activities, programs or employment. All subrecipients, contractors, service providers and employers and HWS/WDD as the Local Area shall provide each participant with a copy of its Complaint and Hearing Procedures upon enrollment in the services, activities, programs or employment. Subrecipients, contractors, service providers, employers and HWS/WDD staff shall also be responsible for documenting in writing, that each participant received a copy of such document.*

*In the event a WIOA participant or contracted staff believes they have cause for a grievance/complaint, HWS/WDD staff shall ensure the appropriate procedures have been taken with the service provider, agency or individual against whom the complaint is made prior to initiating HWS/WDD's grievance and program complaint resolution policy and procedures.*

### **Discrimination/Retaliation**

*HWS/WDD staff, AJCC partners, subrecipients, contractors, service providers and employers shall not discriminate or retaliate against any person or deny to any person a benefit to which that person is entitled under the service specified in this Agreement, because such person has filed any complaint, instituted or caused to be instituted any proceeding under or related to the Act, has testified, or is about to testify in any such proceeding or investigation, or has provided information or assisted in any investigation.*

HWS/WDD as the Local Area has established procedures for resolving programmatic grievances and complaints alleging violations of WIOA Title I. These local grievance and complaint procedures are intended to resolve issues related to WIOA Title I grant programs operated by HWS/WDD. The local grievance and complaint procedures must meet the following criteria:

#### **1. Notice to Affected Parties**

HWS/WDD and all AJCC partners, subrecipients, contracted service providers or employers shall provide a copy of the local grievance and complaint procedures to each participant. These procedures must include the following:

- Notification that the participant has the right to file a grievance or complaint at any time within one- year of the alleged violation.
- Instructions and timelines for filing a grievance or complaint.
- Notification that the participant has the right to receive technical assistance from HWS/WDD in filing the grievance or complaint.

- Notification that the participant may file an appeal or request a separate review by EDD if they experience an incident of restraint, coercion, or reprisal because of filing a complaint.

The local grievance and complaint procedures must be posted in a public location and made available to any interested parties or members of the public.

***Where a hard copy case file is maintained, staff must include a signed copy of an acknowledgement of receipt of the local grievance and complaint procedures in each participant's case file. Where an electronic case file is maintained, staff must either: (1) enter a case note indicating that this notification did occur, the date of the notification, and the name of the staff person who provided it, or (2) scan a signed copy of an acknowledgement of receipt of the local grievance and complaint procedures and attach it to the participant's case file.***

HWS/WDD has the responsibility to provide technical assistance to complainants, including those filing grievances or complaints against HWS/WDD. Technical assistance includes, but is not limited to, providing instructions on how to file a complaint, and providing copies of relevant documents such as the WIOA, federal regulations, state laws and regulations, local policies and procedures, and contracts. This does not require HWS/WDD to violate any rule of confidentiality or provide legal advice.

## **2. Filing a Grievance or Complaint**

The official filing date of a grievance or complaint is the date it is received by HWS/WDD, AJCC partners, service providers, subrecipients, contractors or employers. The filing shall be considered a request for a hearing and the HWS/WDD shall issue a written decision within 60 days of the official filing date. The HWS/WDD shall send a copy of the grievance or complaint to the respondent.

The grievance or complaint must be in writing, signed, and dated by the complainant. HWS/WDD shall obtain the following information for all complaints. However, the absence of any of the requested information shall not be used as a basis for dismissing the grievance or complaint.

- Full name, telephone number, and mailing address of the complainant and respondent.
- A clear and concise statement of the facts and dates describing the alleged violation.
- The provision(s) of WIOA, federal regulations, grant, or other agreements under WIOA believed to have been violated.
- Grievances or complaints against individuals, including staff or participants, shall indicate how those individuals did not comply with WIOA law, regulation, or contract.
- The remedy sought by the complainant.

A grievance or complaint may be amended to correct technical deficiencies at any time up to the start of the hearing. Grievances or complaints may not be amended to add new issues unless the complainant withdraws and resubmits the complaint. However, the one-year time period in which a grievance or complaint may be filed is not extended for grievances or complaints refiled with amendments. Grievances or complaints may be withdrawn at any time prior to the issuance of the hearing officer's decision.

## **3. Informal Resolution**

The HWS/WDD shall notify the complainant and respondent of the opportunity for an informal resolution. Respondents must make a good faith effort to resolve all grievances or complaints prior to the scheduled hearing. Failure on the part of either the complainant or respondent to exert a good faith effort shall not constitute a basis for dismissing a grievance or complaint, nor shall this be

considered a part of the facts to be judged during the resolution process. HWS/WDD must assure that all grievances or complaints not resolved informally or not withdrawn are given a hearing, regardless of the grievance or complaint's apparent merit or lack of merit.

If a complainant and respondent are able to reach an informal resolution, a notice of resolution must be sent to the complainant and entered into the complaint file. If the informal resolution leads to an impasse between the complainant and respondent, the complainant may choose to not proceed to a hearing. If this occurs, a notice of impasse must be sent to the complainant and entered into the complaint file. In the event of resolution or impasse, HWS/WDD must request the complainant to provide a written withdrawal of the complaint within 10 days of receipt of the notice of resolution or impasse.

#### Timelines

The following steps shall take place within the timelines specified:

- Within ten (10) days of filing - If the complaint has been resolved through the informal resolution process, HWS/WDD shall attempt to contact the complainant and have him or her provide a written withdrawal of the complaint within 10 days of the receipt of the notice of resolution;
- Within ten (10) days of filing – If the complaint or grievance is not resolved during the informal resolution process, the complainant and the respondent must be notified in writing of the hearing at least 10 days prior to the date of the hearing;
- Within thirty (30) days of filing – Hearings on any grievance or complaint shall be conducted by an impartial hearing officer within 30 days of filing of a grievance or complaint. The hearing shall be recorded electronically or by a court reporter.
- Within sixty (60) days of filing – Not later than 60 days after the filing of the grievance or complaint, the hearing officer shall mail a written decision to both parties by first class mail.

HWS/WDD shall maintain copies of notices/correspondence in the complainant's file.

#### **4. Local Level Hearing**

Hearings on any grievance or complaint shall be conducted within 30 days of the filing date of the grievance or complaint:

##### **a. Notice of Hearing**

- HWS/WDD must notify the complainant and respondent in writing of the hearing at least 10 days prior to the date of the hearing. The 10-day notice period may be shortened with written consent from both parties. The notice shall be in writing and contain the following information:
- The date of the notice, name of complainant, and the name of the party against whom the grievance is filed.
- The date, time, and location of the hearing.
- A statement of the alleged violation(s). The statement must accurately reflect the content of the grievance or complaint as submitted by the complainant. However, clarifying notes may be added to assure that the grievance or complaint is addressed accurately.
- The name, address, and telephone number of the contact person issuing the notice.

##### **b. Conduct of Hearing**

An impartial hearing officer shall conduct the hearing. ***All members of the Local Workforce Development Boards and the local Chief Elected Official(s) are considered interested parties and cannot conduct an impartial hearing.*** HWS/WDD shall seek an impartial hearing officer from among the staff of legal offices or personnel departments of local municipalities or counties that will not be directly affected by, or will not implement the final resolution of, a specific grievance or complaint.

The hearing shall be conducted in an informal manner and not be bound by strict rules of evidence. All hearings must follow any applicable procedures established by HWS/WDD. Both parties have the right to be represented at their own cost, present written and oral testimony under oath and arguments, call and question witnesses, and request and examine records and documents relevant to the issues. The hearing must be recorded electronically or by a court reporter.

### **c. Decision of Hearing**

The hearing officer shall provide a written decision to HWS/WDD. HWS/WDD shall mail the written decision to both parties by first class mail no later than 60 days after the filing date of the grievance or complaint. The decision shall contain the following information:

- The names of the parties involved.
- A statement of the alleged violation(s) and related issues.
- A statement of the facts.
- The hearing officer's decision and reasoning.
- A statement of the corrective action or remedies for violations, if any, to be implemented.
- A notice of the right of either party to request an appeal of the decision by the State Review Panel within 10 days of receipt of the decision.

## **5. Local Level Appeal**

If a complainant does not receive a decision from HWS/WDD within 60 days of the filing date of the grievance or complaint, or receives an adverse decision, the complainant has the right to file an appeal with the state. See the subsection below entitled Appeals of Local Level Decisions or Requests for EDD Review.

### **State Level Grievance and Complaint Resolution Procedures**

As required under Title 20 CFR Section 683.600(d), the state must establish procedures for resolving appeals of decisions issued at the local level, grievances or complaints regarding statewide workforce programs, and grievances or complaints alleging state violations of WIOA Title I requirements.

### **Remanded Local Grievances and Complaints**

Grievances or complaints filed directly with the state related to HWS/WDD programs will be remanded to the HWS/WDD to follow the local level process. Reviews that reveal a trial issue, such as the hearing officer being an interested party, will be remanded to the HWS/WDD for a retrial of the grievance or complaint.

### **Appeals of Local Level Decisions or Requests for EDD Review**

If HWS/WDD has completed the local level process and an adverse decision was issued, the complainant or HWS/WDD may file an appeal with the state. Additionally, if HWS/WDD has not

issued a decision within the 60-day time limit, or if there has been any incident of restraint, coercion, or reprisal at the local level because of filing a grievance or complaint, the complainant may file a request for EDD review.

The appeal or request for EDD review must be in writing, signed, and dated by the complainant or HWS/WDD. The state will attempt to obtain the following information. However, the absence of any of the requested information will not be used as a basis for dismissing the appeal or request for EDD review.

- The full name, telephone number, and mailing address of the complainant and HWS/WDD.
- A statement of the basis of the appeal or request for EDD review.
- Copies of relevant documents, such as the complaint filed with HWS/WDD and their decision, if any was received.

Appeals must be filed or postmarked within 10 days from the date on which the complainant or HWS/WDD received an adverse decision. Requests for EDD review must be filed or postmarked within 15 days from either of the following:

- The date on which a complainant should have received a decision regarding a locally filed complaint, which is defined as five days from the date the decision was due.
- The date on which an instance of restraint, coercion, or reprisal was alleged to have occurred as a result of filing the complaint.

**To submit appeals or request for EDD review, complainants or HWS/WDD must use one of the following methods:**

**By mail:**

Chief, Compliance Review Office, MIC 22-M  
Employment Development Department  
P.O. Box 826880 Sacramento, CA 94280-0001

**By email:** [PACBCROIncidentReports@edd.ca.gov](mailto:PACBCROIncidentReports@edd.ca.gov)

If an evidentiary hearing was held at the local level, the Compliance Review Office shall request the record of the hearing from HWS/WDD and the State Review Panel shall review the record without scheduling an additional hearing. HWS/WDD is to provide written transcripts of any audio or visual recordings of the hearings via overnight mail. Within 10 days of receipt of the grievance or complaint, the Compliance Review Office shall notify the complainant and respondent of the opportunity for an informal resolution and proceed with the informal resolution process.

If an evidentiary hearing was not held at the local level, the Compliance Review Office shall instruct HWS/WDD to hold a hearing within 30 days of receipt of the appeal or request for EDD review. If HWS/WDD refuses to hold a hearing within the required timeframe, the EDD shall schedule an evidentiary hearing before an impartial hearing officer within the 30-day timeframe.

**State Review Panel**

When an appeal of a local level decision is accepted, the State Review Panel shall not conduct a new evidentiary hearing but shall review the record established by either the local level hearing. The State Review Panel shall issue a decision on the basis of the information contained within the record. The State Review Panel may accept, reject, or modify the hearing officer's recommendation, and shall issue a written decision to the concerned parties within 60 days of the EDD's receipt of the local level appeal, request for EDD review.

The State Review Panel shall send a written decision to both the complainant and the respondent. The decision shall contain the following information:

- The names of the parties involved.
- A statement of the alleged violation(s) and related issues.
- A statement of the facts.
- The State Review Panel's decision and reasoning.
- A statement of the corrective action or remedies for violations, if any, to be implemented.
- A notice of the right of either party to file an appeal with the U.S. Secretary of Labor (Secretary).

### **Grievances and Complaints Filed Against the State**

All grievances or complaints against the state alleging noncriminal, state violations of WIOA Title I requirements, or grievances or complaints by individuals or interested parties affected by statewide workforce programs shall be filed in writing with the Chief of the Compliance Review Office. The official filing date of the grievance or complaint against the state is the date it is received by the Compliance Review Office. The filing shall be considered a request for a hearing, and a written decision will be issued within 60 days of the official filing date. The Compliance Review Office shall send a copy of the grievance or complaint to the respondent.

The grievance or complaint must be in writing, dated, and signed by the complainant. The state will attempt to obtain the following information for all complaints. However, the absence of any of the requested information will not be used as a basis for dismissing the grievance or complaint.

- Full name, telephone number, and mailing address of the complainant and respondent.
- A clear and concise statement of the facts and dates describing the alleged violation.
- The provision(s) of WIOA, federal regulations, state laws or regulations, grant, or other agreements under WIOA believed to have been violated.
- Grievances or complaints against individuals, including staff or participants, shall indicate how those individuals did not comply with WIOA law, regulation, or contract.
- The remedy sought by the complainant.

The Chief of the Compliance Review Office or their designee shall review the grievance or complaint and notify the complainant of the opportunity for an informal resolution within 10 days of receipt. If the state cannot resolve the grievance or complaint informally, a hearing will be held.

### **EDD Hearing**

Hearings on any grievance or complaint filed against the state shall be conducted within 60 days of the filing of the grievance or complaint. The complainant shall be notified in writing of the hearing at least 10 days prior to the hearing. The hearing shall be conducted by an impartial officer. The hearing notice shall contain the following information:

- The date of the notice, name of complainant, and the name of the party against whom the grievance is filed.
- The date, time, and location of the hearing.
- A statement of the alleged violations. These statements must accurately reflect the content of the grievance or complaint as submitted by the complainant. However, clarifying notes may be added to assure that the grievance or complaint is addressed accurately.
- The name, address, and telephone number of the contact person issuing the notice.

The EDD hearing shall be conducted in an informal manner without the application of strict rules of evidence. The complainant and EDD have the right to be represented at their own cost, present



written and/or oral testimony under oath and arguments, call and question witnesses, and request and examine records and documents relevant to the issues. The hearing shall be recorded either electronically or by a court reporter.

Title 22 CCR governs the responsibilities and processes of EDD administrative law judges and hearings and as such, applies to the EDD hearings and hearing officers described in this Policy. Title 22 CCR Sections 5050 through 5070 outline all applicable state laws and must be adhered to by the EDD hearing officers. Examples of subjects addressed include special hearing accommodation, electronic hearings, ex parte communications, and consolidation of similar cases. All references to "administrative law judge" hold the same meaning as "hearing officer" within these regulations.

### **Federal Level Appeal Process**

If the State Review Panel or EDD Hearing Officer has issued an adverse decision regarding a grievance or complaint or if a decision has not issued a decision within 60 days of receipt of a local level appeal, request for EDD review, or grievance or complaint, the complainant may file an appeal with the Secretary. This appeal process applies to grievances and complaints that originated at the local or state level.

Appeals of an adverse decision must be filed within 60 days of receipt of the adverse decision from the State Review Panel. In cases where the State Review Panel did not issue a decision, the complainant must file an appeal within 120 days of either of the following:

- The date on which the complainant filed the appeal of a local level decision or request for EDD review with the state.
- The date on which the complainant filed the grievance or complaint with the state.

All appeals to the Secretary must be sent to the DOL National Office via certified mail with return receipts requested. A copy of the appeal must simultaneously be provided to the DOL Employment and Training Administration (ETA) Regional Administrator and the respondent. The mailing addresses for the DOL National Office and ETA Regional Administrator are included below:

**DOL National Office**                      Secretary of Labor  
Attn: Assistant Secretary of ETA U.S. Department of Labor  
200 Constitution Avenue,  
NW Washington, DC 20210

**ETA Regional Administrator**        Office of Regional Administrator  
U.S. Department of Labor  
P.O. Box 193767  
San Francisco, CA 94119-3767

Grievances or complaints filed directly with the Secretary that were not previously filed with the HWS/WDD and/or state will be remanded to the HWS/WDD or state, as appropriate.

The Secretary shall issue a final determination no later than 120 days after receiving the appeal.

### **Remedies**

Remedies that may be imposed for a violation of any requirement under WIOA Title I as outlined in WIOA Section 181(c)(3) shall be limited to the following:

- Suspension or termination of payments under WIOA Title I.

- Prohibition of placement of a participant with an employer that has violated any requirement under WIOA Title I.
- Reinstatement of an employee, where applicable, payment of lost wages and benefits, and reestablishment of other relevant terms, conditions, and privileges of employment.
- Other equitable relief, where appropriate.

None of the above shall be construed to prohibit a complainant from pursuing a remedy authorized under another federal, state, or local law for a violation of WIOA Title I.

**REVISION HISTORY:**

Revision Dates: 06/10/24, 09/04/18; 02/9/18, 05/23/16, 11/5/12, 07/20/08

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Stephanie Adams, Deputy Director